ALADDIN

European Commission | Horizon 2020 European Union funding for Research & Innovation

ALADDIN PROJECT

SHERPA

WORKSHOP

12 APRIL 2019

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme under Grant Agreement No 740859

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AGENDA

- Introduction
- Project description
- Pilot experiments
- Next Steps
- Conclusion

ALADDIN

Advanced ho**L**istic

Adverse **D**rone **D**etection

Identification & **N**eutralization

- H2020 Programme
- Research and Innovation Action

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PROJECT ORIGIN

Where does it come from?

A BIT OF HISTORY – CALL FOR PROPOSAL

- Secure societies – Protecting freedom and security of Europe and its citizens
  - Fight against Crime and Terrorism
  - Detection and neutralization of rogue/suspicious light drone/UAV flying over restricted areas, and involving as beneficiaries, where appropriate, the operators of infrastructure

PROPOSAL – GRANT AGREEMENT

- Proposal selected in January 2017
- Grant Award in August 2017
- Start in September 2017
- Duration : 36 months – 3 years
- 2 Cycles / Iterations
  - Beta version – 18 m – February 2019
  - Final version – 36 m – August 2020
- Security – EU Restricted
  - Nature of the topic: terrorism and organized crime activities
  - Sensitiveness of some matters / deliverables
    - gap analysis, vulnerability assessment, neutralisation tools and development of new capabilities

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PROJECT DESCRIPTION

What is it about?

ACTION / PROJECT MAIN OBJECTIVES

- Study and develop a state-of-the-art, global, and extensible system to
  - Detect, Localise, Classify, and Neutralize :
    - suspicious, and potentially multiple, light UAVs over restricted areas
- Build a Counter-UAV system
  - Using BOREADES as the foundation
- Take into account Operational Constraints
  - Ease of use and deployment,
  - Quality of detection
  - Safety
- Provide tools for operational support
  - Investigations
  - Training

OTHER OBJECTIVES

- Assess
  - Relevant technology
  - Threat trends
  - Regulations
  - Societal, Ethical and Legal (SoEL) frameworks
- Develop new knowledge for
  - LEAs,
  - Infrastructure designers, constructors, and operators
- Develop innovative Curricula
  - E-learning
  - On site training

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CONSORTIUM

Who is involved

CONSORTIUM – 18 PARTNERS

- 3 Industrial leading companies
  - Diginext (DXT), CS, IDS
- 3 Innovative SMEs
  - SIRC, MC2, HGH
- 3 European Technical Research Centres
  - CERTH, Fraunhofer IDMT, PIAP
- 1 European Aeronautic Expert Centre
  - FADA CATEC
- 1 European Research Centre and Academic Institute
  - VUB
- 1 World-class Infrastructure company
  - Acciona Construcion
- 6 LEAs (End Users) : KEMEA, CAST/DSTL, MIF, PJ, MIPS, ADM

CONSORTIUM – EUROPEAN DIMENSION

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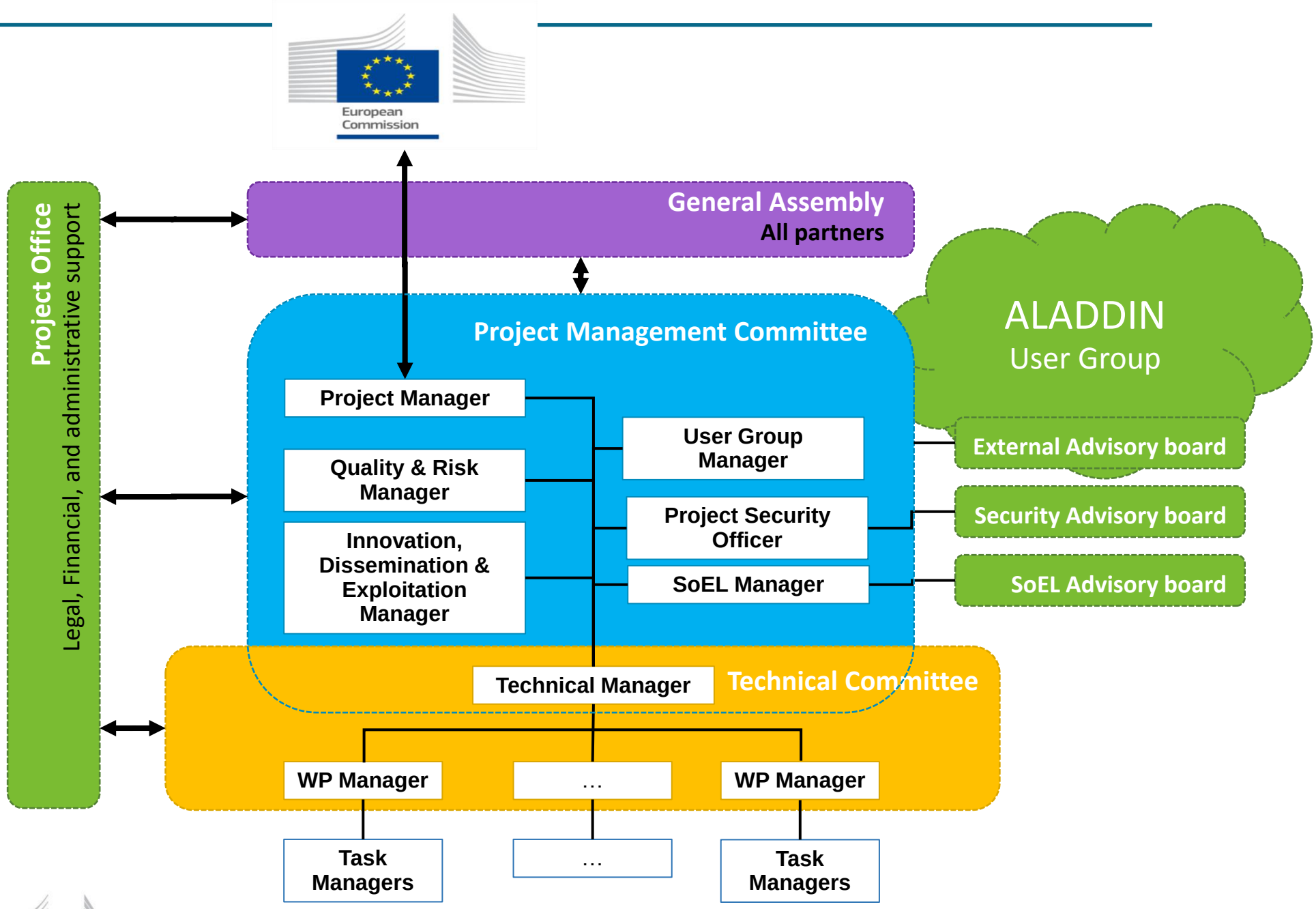
IMPLEMENTATION

How is it implemented

SOME FIGURES AND CONSTRAINTS

- 9 Work Packages
- 37 Tasks
- 2 Cycles / Iterations
- 6 Milestones
- 99 Deliverables
  - 12 EU Restricted => 21
  - 66 Confidential => 59
    - 21 to be reviewed by SAB - security perspective
  - 19 Public => 19

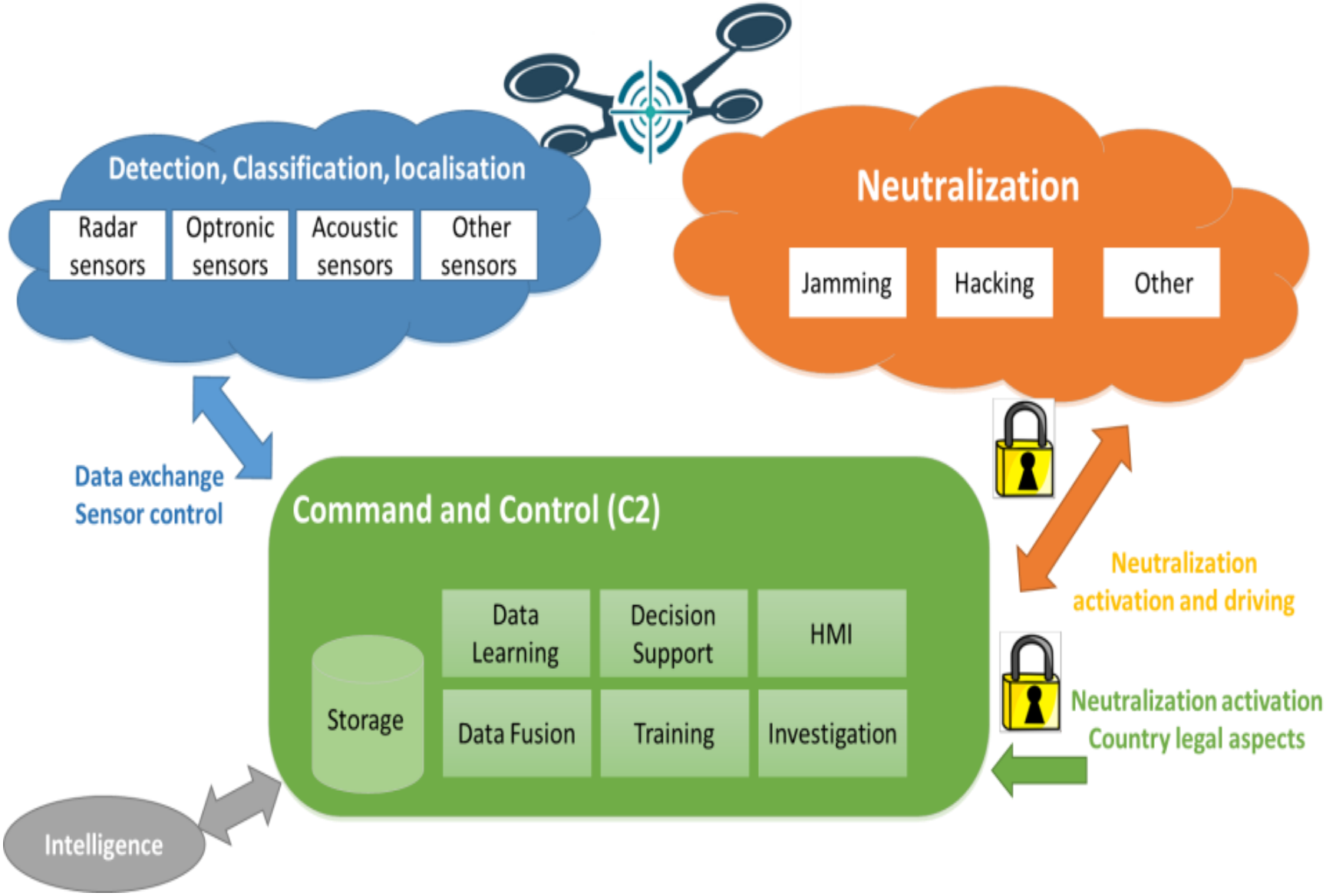
MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE



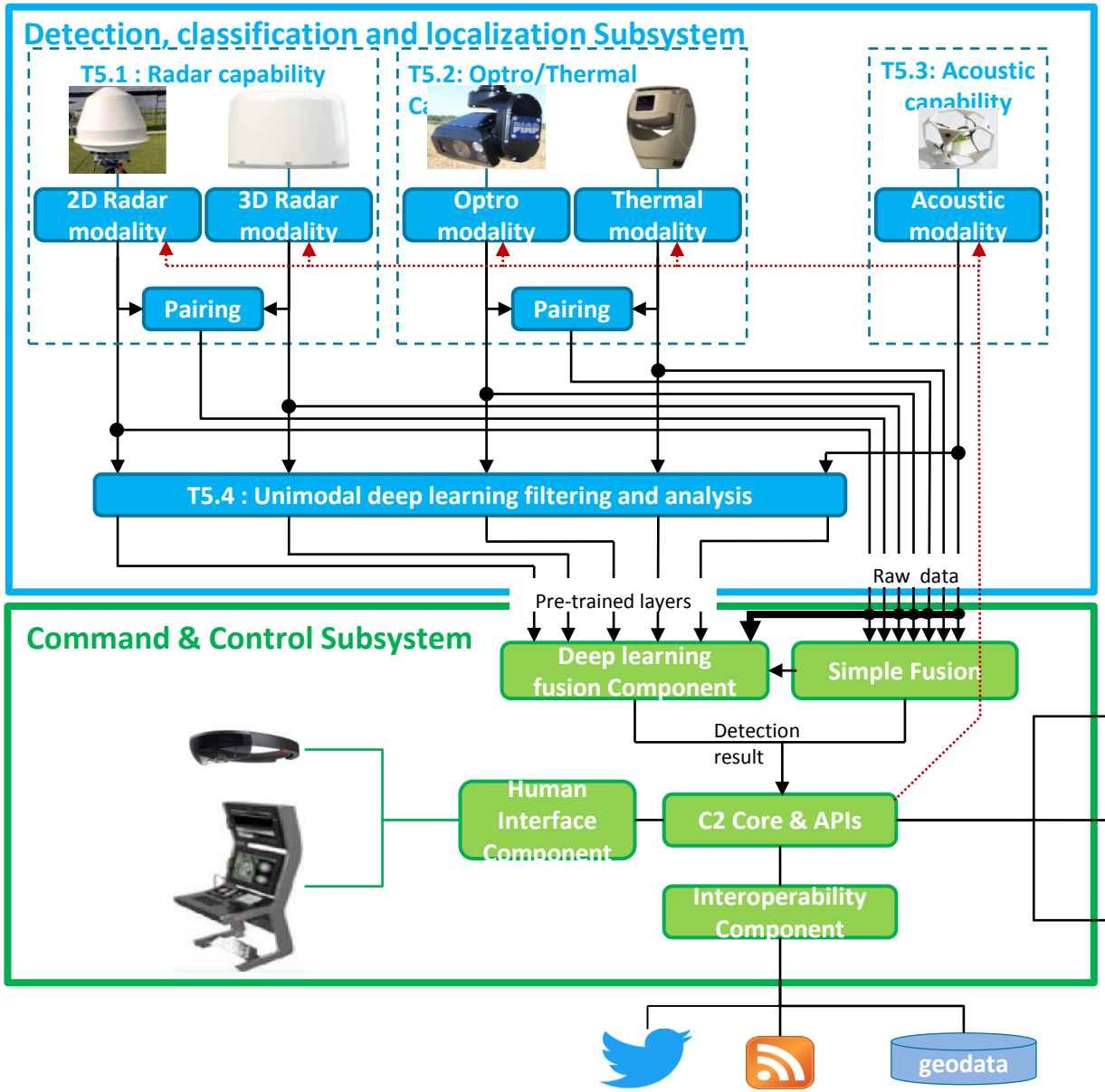
ARCHITECTURE

What is the system about?

PLATFORM / SYSTEM CONCEPT



NOTIONAL ARCHITECTURE

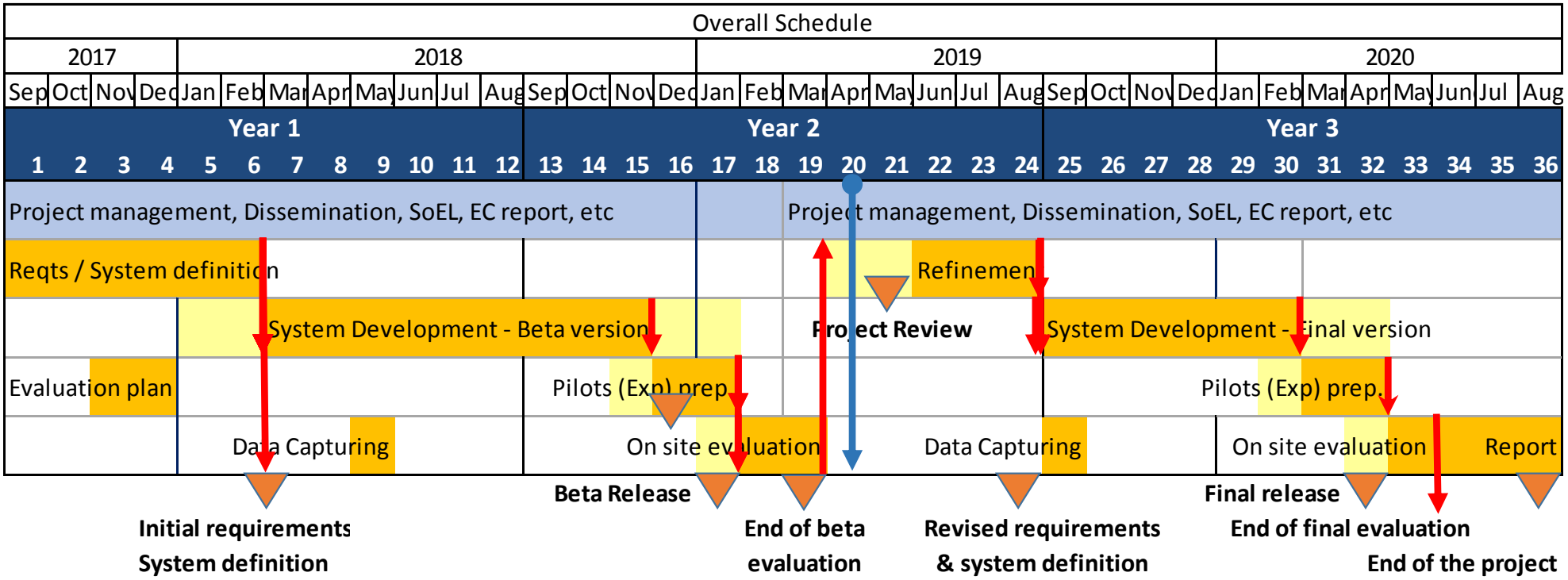


PROGRESS

Where are we?

SCHEDULE – PROGRESS

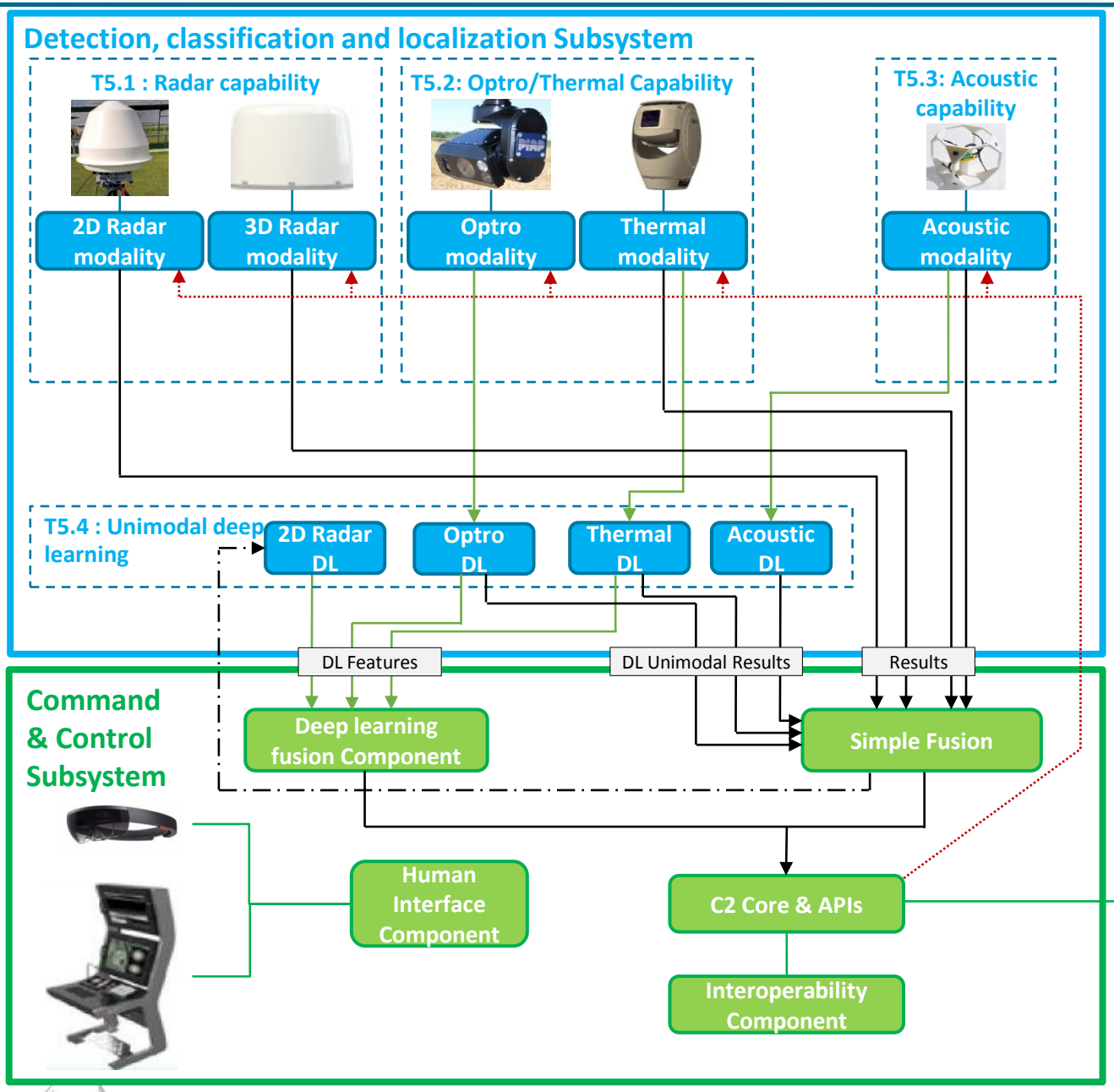
➔ Where we stand



BETA VERSION

Which system under evaluation?

BETA VERSION



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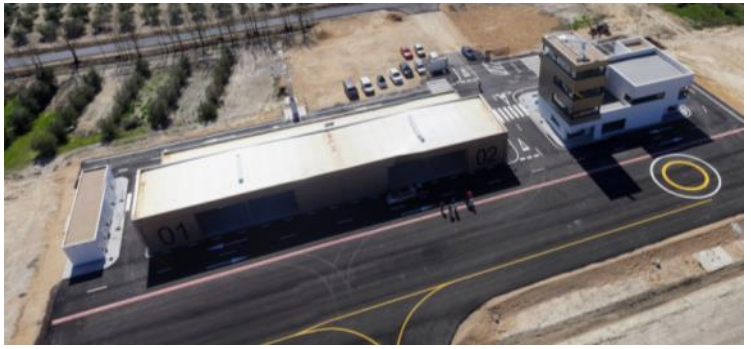
PILOT EXPERIMENTS

How to evaluate the system?

ATLAS Experimental Test Center

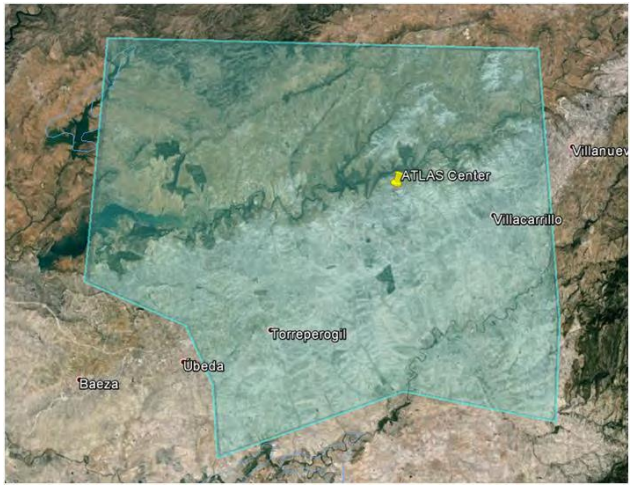
- **Location**
  - Flight test center for drones: www.atlascenter.aero
  - TSA: Temporary Segregated Airspace (30x35km up to 5.000ft AMSL)
    - Be able to perform BVLOS flights under current Spanish regulation
  - Hangars for drone and equipment logistics
  - Offices for workshops, meetings, etc.



ATLAS Experimental Test Center

- Possibility to perform high risk operations with drones due to the activation of the TSA

- Permits for flights at night conditions without lights under exception article of Spanish regulation (article 43)
  - Alignment with future European regulations ➔ definition of a standard scenario based on SORA risk assessment



2019 ALADDIN Demonstration experiments

- Beta version of ALADDIN system

Integration week	
JANUARY 2019	
Monday 21st	Installation & start of tests
Tuesday 22nd	Integration tests
Wednesday 23rd	Integration tests
Thursday 24th	Integration tests
Friday 25th	Integration tests

Experiments & Training week	
FEBRUARY 2019	
Monday 4th	Set up and continuation of integration
Tuesday 5th	LEA training - Experiments
Wednesday 6th	LEA training DEMO DAY preparation
Thursday 7th	DEMO DAY
Friday 8th	Evaluation of ALADDIN Collecting equipment

SCENARIO DEMONSTRATIONS

Pilot scenarios

- **Main situations identified in ALADDIN project**
  - Potential UAV actions
    - Malicious intentions
    - Negligent UAV
    - Accidental situation
  - Discussed scenarios:
    - Secured facility: prisons, nuclear plants, dams, other critical infrastructures.
    - Airports
    - Governmental buildings
    - Temporary public events: concerts, sports events, agricultural shows, VIP speaking event
  - Environments:
    - Rural
    - Urban

Pilot scenarios

- **Evaluation framework**
  - Three main threat scenarios considered:
    - A drone invades the protected area.
    - A drone is flying in the protected area at different conditions (heights, distances, etc.)
    - A swarm of drones is flying in the protected area
    - Night flights

Drones

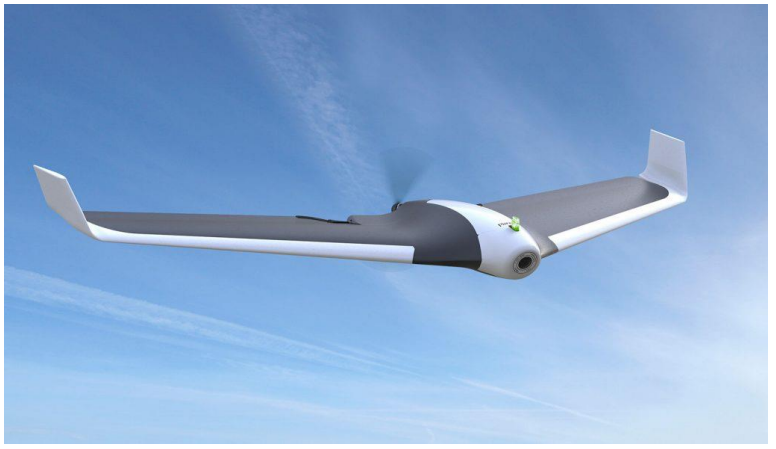
- Two types of drones used as intruder drones
  - Multicopter: different sizes available

Drone	Quantity	Weight (kg)	Size (cm)	Detection
DJI Phantom 3	6	1,3	35	Yes
DJI Phantom 4	1	1,4	35	Yes
DJI Matrice 600	1	15	170	Yes

Drones

- Two types of drones used as intruder drones
  - Fixed wing:

Drone	Quantity	Weight (kg)	Span (cm)	Detection
Parrot Disco	7-8	0,75	115	Yes



Testing on different weather conditions

- Different weather / light conditions have tested during integration phase
  - Foggy conditions
    - Difficulty for detection with the thermal infrared, and also camera tracking
  - Flight at night
    - Intruder drone without lights to give more representativeness
    - Impossible to detect in very dark conditions as in ATLAS with cameras. No effect on radar – good detections.
- Other circumstances which may affect:
  - Temperature, cloudy / clean sky, backlighting effect due to sun position,
  - Trajectories followed by the intruder drone, velocities, etc.

NEXT STEPS

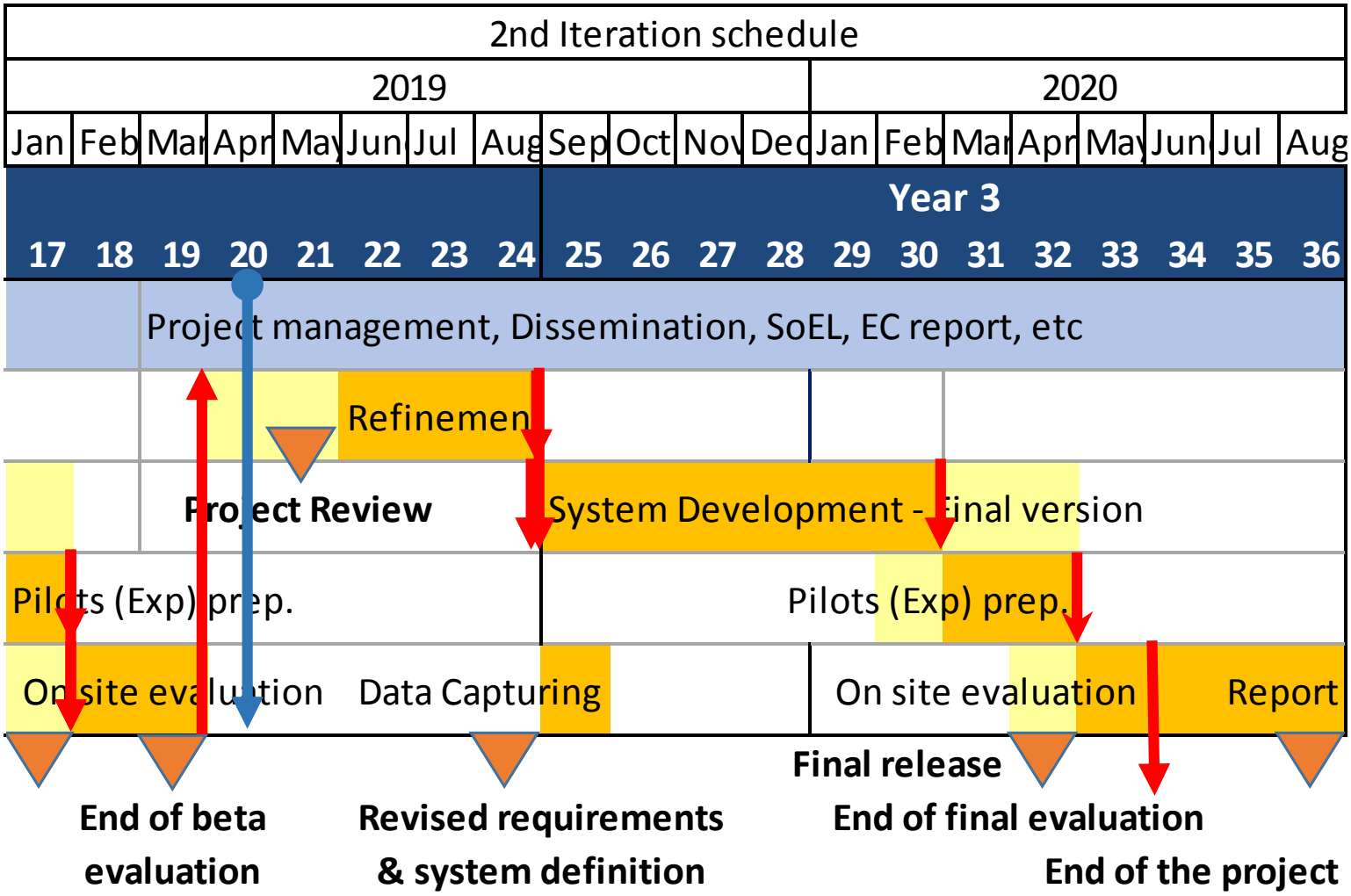
What's next?

END OF REPORTING PERIOD

- Preparation & submission (April) of Periodic Report (18 month)
- Evaluation by European Commission
  - Review with REA and experts - 16 May
- Start of second iteration (March 2019) => Final version (June 2020)
  - Workshop June/July
    - Review requirements, ConOps, Use Cases
    - Review architecture and functional specifications
    - Roadmap for Neutralisation means
  - Data capturing session – mid-Sept in Greece
  - Development of components, Curriculum
  - Integration, test and evaluation + Training
    - May 2020 in Greece
  - Final Report - Aug 2020

SCHEDULE – PROGRESS

➔ The plan till the end



CONCLUSION

ALADDIN - CONCLUSION

- European H2020 Project
- 3 year duration – Sept 2017 => Aug 2020
- Developing a Counter UAV
  - Building on BOREADES system
  - Sensor suite with acoustic capability and deep learning filtering
  - Innovative neutralisation capability
- Experiments in real environments
  - Open field - Urban area
- Enhance Security and provide tools for LEAs & Infrastructure Constructors and Operators
- Open to external users, experts, advisors

END OF PRESENTATION

➔ Any question?

➔ Web site

› https://aladdin2020.eu/

➔ Project coordinator

› Patrick.garnier@diginext.fr

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DIGINEXT be visionary

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PIAP

VUB VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL

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SIRC Sensing and Imaging Research Center

M2 technologies

HGH Infrared Systems

FADA FUNDACIÓN ANDALUZA PARA EL DESARROLLO AEROESPACIAL

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